

# Manfred Cassirer

Manfred Cassirer (1920–2003) was a German-born author and researcher with wide interests in psychical research.

## Life and Career

Manfred Cassirer was born on 12 July 1920 in Berlin, where he spent most of his childhood. His father Erich was Jewish. In 1937 he moved to England. After receiving private tuition he went to Oxford University where he took theology and oriental studies.<sup>1</sup> His father's interest in Egyptian antiquities led him to collect and trade ancient artefacts.

He taught history at St Chad's School in Lichfield where one of his pupils was Bernard Carr, later a cosmologist and president of the [Society for Psychical Research](#) (SPR). Carr recalled that Cassirer 'awakened me to the spiritual and psychical realms and to the possibility that there are realities in the world beyond the mundane physical one'.<sup>2</sup>

## Psychical Research

Cassirer joined the SPR in 1956 and served on the governing council from 1975 until his death. He was research officer for the Paraphysical Laboratory near Downton in Wiltshire, which was organized by [Benson Herbert](#) and Mary Driver. Together they investigated local spontaneous cases and travelled to eastern Europe for conferences on 'psychotronics' and experiments with Russian psychics.

Cassirer published six books and many articles, and was a frequent speaker at SPR conferences. Details of his unpublished investigations can be found in the SPR archives at Cambridge University Library.

## Investigations

### Helen Duncan

Cassirer took up the cause of [Helen Duncan](#), a controversial Scottish materializing medium who was given a jail sentence under the eighteenth century Witchcraft Act in 1944; he argued that the prosecution witness testimony was unreliable. His 1996 book *Medium on Trial* is based on extensive research of trial documents and other material. The book was praised by [Donald West](#), a SPR member who had attended the trial, for 'putting on record so much interesting material that might otherwise be forgotten, both material damaging to the Duncan reputation and material favouring a paranormal interpretation'. <sup>3</sup>

## Old Testament Miracles

Cassirer tackled the subject of biblical miracles in a 2003 book, *Miracles of the Bible*, from the perspective of psychical research and related disciplines, which had not previously been investigated at such length. Cassirer believed that 'the prophetic books are an inexhaustible source of data potentially relevant to the paranormal sphere', and suggested that '[d]reams, visions and foreknowledge are in ample supply awaiting their evaluation in terms of recent study and knowledge'. [4](#)

Cassirer was a supporter and contributor to the British UFO Research Association (BUFORA). He believed that [ufology](#) was of major importance within psychical research and parapsychology; in his 1988 book *Parapsychology and the UFO* he bewailed the lack of interest shown by researchers in these fields and drew attention to correlations between UFOs and psi phenomena such as apparitions, ESP and poltergeists. [5](#)

## Bromley Poltergeist

In 1973 Cassirer investigated a serious outbreak of poltergeist-type phenomena that disrupted a garden supplies depot in Bromley, London, run by Tony Elms. Cassirer and co-investigator Pauline Runnells found no evidence of deception or hoax. He described the case in his book *The Persecution of Mr Tony Elms* (1993).

## Other Investigations

Descriptions of some unpublished investigations are found in Cassirer's 2001 book *The Hidden Powers of Nature*, including hauntings, poltergeists, mental mediumship and séance phenomena. Some accounts in the book were taken from his experiences with [Benson Herbert](#) on their trips to eastern Europe on behalf of Herbert's Paraphysical Laboratory.

Another investigation (referred to as 'The Flying Tables of Richmond') involved spending 'many hundreds of hours in a sustained attempt to obtain physical phenomena under acceptable conditions of control' [6](#) under the auspices of the SPR.

Other unpublished articles and reports by Cassirer are held in the SPR archive in Cambridge.

## Works

### Books

*Parapsychology and the UFO* (1988). London: Self-publication.

*The Persecution of Mr Tony Elms* (1993). London: Self-publication.

*Dimensions of Enchantment* (1994). London: Breese Books.

*Medium on Trial: The story of Helen Duncan and the Witchcraft Act* (1996). Stansted, UK: PN Publications.

*The Hidden Powers of Nature* (2001). Pulborough, UK: D.J. Ellis.

*Miracles of the Bible: The Old Testament in the Light of Psychical Research and Related Studies* (2003). Pulborough, UK: D.J. Ellis.

## **Articles**

Letter on W.J. Crawford and his critics. *Journal of Paraphysics* 50-51, 166.

Is darkness necessary? (1966). *Light*, Autumn 1966.

Correspondence: On Dr Ian Stevenson's 'Are poltergeists living or are they dead'? (1972). *Journal of the American Society for Psychical Research* 67, 216-17.

Experiments with Nina Kulagina (1974). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 47, 315-18.

'Spirit Hands': Fact or fraud (1978). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 49, 875-80.

Palladino at Cambridge (1983). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 52, 52-58.

The fluid hands of Eusapia Palladino (1983). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 52, 105-12.

D.D. Home's 'Fluid hands' and their Spiritualistic interpretation (1983).  
Unpublished manuscript.

Helen Victoria Duncan: A reassessment (1985). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 53, 138-44.

Towards a psi/ UFO interface (1984). *Journal of Transient Aerial Phenomena* 3/2, 119-25.

Notes: The ghost of C.S. Lewis (1988). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 55, 33-34.

ESP in post-medieval witchcraft (1989). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 55, 350-59.

An amazing séance at Bournemouth (1991). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 58, 39-42.

Obituary: Benson Herbert (1991). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 58, 64.

Reminiscences of Mollie Goldney (1992). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 58, 414.

An 18<sup>th</sup>-Century haunting and the precursor of CSICOP (1993). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 59, 114-19.

Ancient Semitic magic (1994). *Psi Researcher* 13, 13-14.

## Book Reviews

*Phenomenon: From Flying Saucers to UFOs. Forty years of Facts and Research* by J. Spencer and H. Evans (1989). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 55, 296-97.

*UFOs: The Definitive Casebook* by J. Spencer (1991). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 58, 112.

*Spontaneous Combustion* by J. Randles and P. Hough (1993). *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 59, 71-72.

## Web Posts

[Transvection and Ufology](#) (1988).

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## Literature

Cassirer, M. (1988). *Parapsychology and the UFO*. London: Self-publication.

Cassirer, M. (2001). *The Hidden Powers of Nature*. Pulborough, UK: D.J. Ellis.

Cassirer, M. (2003). *Miracles of the Bible: The Old Testament in the Light of Psychical Research and Related Studies*. Pulborough, UK: D.J. Ellis.

Ellis, D. & Carr, B. (2004). Obituary: Manfred Cassirer. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 68, 188-92.

West, D. (1996). Book review: *Medium on Trial: The Story of Helen Duncan and the Witchcraft Act*. *Journal of the Society for Psychical Research* 61, 265-66.

## Endnotes

### Footnotes

- [1.](#) Cassirer (1988), back cover; [Cassirer genealogy](#).
- [2.](#) Ellis & Carr (2004).
- [3.](#) West (1996), 266.
- [4.](#) Cassirer (2003), 1.
- [5.](#) Cassirer (1988).
- [6.](#) Cassirer (2001), 75.